

## **Inland Empire African American Redistricting Coalition**

The Inland Empire African American Redistricting Coalition (IEAARC) was established in 2001 to address community concerns about redistricting after the 2000 census. The group worked with other organizations to develop plans for the assembly, senate, and congress. IEAARC also provided input for the County Board of Supervisors, Board of Education, and two city councils that had single member districts. The primary mission for the group was to develop districts that would allow residents to have the opportunity to elect candidates that best represented their interests.

IEAARC is currently working with our community partners to provide input to the California Redistricting Commission during this new process. The purpose of this document is to highlight the districts that have developed in the Inland Empire. A central focus of these plans is to address the concerns of the African American community in this region relative to opportunities to elect candidates of color in very diverse communities.

The African American population in California in 2010 was about 2.2 million people or about 6% of the State. San Bernardino County's population was slightly over two million or 5.5% of California. The African American population in San Bernardino at 170,700 represents 8% of African Americans in California. The K-12 Black student enrollment in the county is the second largest. Only Los Angeles County has a larger Black student enrollment. These population variables indicate that any policies that impact Blacks in San Bernardino County are also impacting African Americans throughout the State.

There are two significant areas in the County where there are high concentrations of African Americans. Those areas are the "Ebony Triangle" and the Victor Valley. The Victor Valley area primarily includes the cities of Victorville, Apple Valley, Hesperia, and Adelanto. The Ebony Triangle includes an area that is a one-mile buffer around three freeways: I-10 on the South, I-215 on the East, and I-15 on the West. Historically, 31% to 35% of all Blacks residing in San Bernardino County lived within the boundaries of the Ebony Triangle. This region from the Central Valley to the Westend includes the cities of San Bernardino, Rialto, Fontana, Colton, portions of Rancho Cucamonga, and the unincorporated communities of Muscoy and Bloomington. It should be noted that in San Bernardino County, Rialto is the only city in which the percentage of African Americans exceeds the percentage Whites.

The IEAARC strongly recommends that legislative districts at all levels keep these two areas intact to the degree legally feasible. In addition, we recommend that as many districts as possible be created that are completely within San Bernardino County. For example, the County is split among nine Assembly districts. The 59<sup>th</sup> AD is an example of a gerrymandering in this county.

The districts in the plans developed by IEAARC meet the key redistricting criteria including:

- Complying with the federal constitution, including population equality requirements
- Complying with the federal Voting Rights Act of 1965
- Being geographically contiguous
- Respecting the geographic integrity of any city, county, city and county, local neighborhood, or local community of interest to the extent possible without violating any preceding requirements
- Being geographically compact to the extent practicable without conflicting with any preceding requirements
- Having Senate districts that are nested

The attached tables provide an overview of each district including population, voting age population, race/ethnicity, percentage of deviation from the target population, and cities/places in the districts.

# **Assembly Districts**

<b>Assembly District</b>	<b>District 1 Population</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>District 1 18 &amp; Over</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>465,700</b>		<b>315,943</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	302,766	65.81%	189,397	56.92%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	80,531	17.51%	68,029	20.45%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	56,092	12.19%	39,447	11.86%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,542	0.34%	1,221	0.37%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	14,887	3.24%	11,977	3.60%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,385	0.30%	920	0.28%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	817	0.18%	523	0.16%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	7,680	1.67%	4,429	1.33%

**Deviation**                      **Percent Deviation**  
 26                                      **0.01%**

**Communities in District**

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|--|
| Bloomington CDP<br>Colton city<br>Grand Terrace city<br>Muscoy CDP<br>Rialto city<br>San Bernardino city<br>Part Fontatna & Uninc<br><b>DISTRICT_AD1</b> |
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<b>Assembly District</b>	<b>District 2 Population</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>District 2 18 &amp; Over</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>460,034</b>		<b>332,714</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	211,583	45.99%	137,752	41.40%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	158,085	34.36%	128,475	38.61%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	37,389	8.13%	27,573	8.29%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,096	0.24%	880	0.26%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	39,651	8.62%	30,963	9.31%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,010	0.22%	703	0.21%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	975	0.21%	610	0.18%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	10,245	2.23%	5,758	1.73%

	<b>Percent Deviation</b>
<b>Deviation</b>	
(5,640)	<b>-1.21%</b>

**Communities in District**

Fontana
Lytle Creek CDP
Rancho Cucamonga city
Upland city
San Antonio Heights CDP
Claremont
UNINCORPORATED
<b>DISTRICT_AD2</b>

Assembly District	District 3 Population	Percent of Total	District 3 18 & Over	Percent of Total
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>459,262</b>		<b>325,319</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	309,132	67.31%	202,799	62.34%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	80,312	17.49%	68,052	20.92%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	27,648	6.02%	21,604	6.64%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,100	0.24%	868	0.27%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	33,004	7.19%	26,834	8.25%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	910	0.20%	666	0.20%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,008	0.22%	707	0.22%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	6,148	1.34%	3,789	1.16%

<b>Deviation</b>	<b>Percent Deviation</b>
(6,412)	-1.38%

**Communities in District**

Montclair city
Ontario city
Chino city
Pomona city
Fontana (Southridge)
UNINCORPORATED
<b>DISTRICT_AD3</b>

**\*\*\*\* CONCEPTUAL DISTRICT \*\*\*\***

<b>Assembly District</b>	<b>District 4 Population</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>District 4 18 &amp; Over</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>421,085</b>		<b>316,290</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	123,956	29.44%	78,687	24.88%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	236,876	56.25%	194,122	61.37%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	19,995	4.75%	14,354	4.54%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	3,184	0.76%	2,458	0.78%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	23,989	5.70%	18,923	5.98%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,204	0.29%	857	0.27%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	680	0.16%	444	0.14%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	11,201	2.66%	6,445	2.04%

<b>Deviation</b>	<b>Percent Deviation</b>
<b>(44,589)</b>	<b>-9.58%</b>

**Communities in District**

Includes some communities in Riverside County since Yucaipa and Calimesa are closely related communities. They are both in the same school district. Linked by I-10 the pass communities are also in this district.

Banning city	Homestead Valley CDP	Big Bear City CDP
Beaumont city	Joshua Tree CDP	Big Bear Lake city
Cherry Valley CDP	Morongo Valley CDP	Crestline CDP
Calimesa city	Yucca Valley town	Lake Arrowhead CDP
	Twentynine Palms city	Running Springs CDP
Loma Linda city	Needles city	UNINCORPORATED
Highland city	Big River CDP	
Redlands city	Bluewater CDP	<b>DISTRICT4</b>
Mentone CDP		
Oak Glen CDP		
Yucaipa city		

Assembly District	District 5 Population	Percent of Total	District 5 18 & Over	Percent of Total
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>467,174</b>		<b>326,671</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	189,059	40.47%	115,119	35.24%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	202,710	43.39%	161,032	49.29%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	43,953	9.41%	29,047	8.89%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	4,793	1.03%	3,705	1.13%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	12,098	2.59%	9,678	2.96%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,689	0.36%	1,165	0.36%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	948	0.20%	615	0.19%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	11,924	2.55%	6,310	1.93%

**Percent Deviation**  
**1,500      0.32%**

### Communities in District

High desert communities and Inyo/Mono counties. Also a portion of Los Angeles County (Lake Los Angeles) up to the Pamdale and Lancaster borders. The Victor Valley and Antelope Valley have been in the same legislative districts in the past. However, the growth in both areas is too large for them to be in one district now.

Inyo-Mono Counties  Baker CDP Barstow city Fort Irwin CDP Lenwood CDP Adelanto city Silver Lakes CDP Apple Valley town Spring Valley Lake CDP Hesperia city	Victorville city Mountain View Acres CDP Oak Hills CDP Phelan CDP Piñon Hills CDP Wrightwood CDP Lucerne Valley CDP UNINCORPORATED <b>DISTRICT5</b>
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# **Congressional Districts**

<b>Congressional District</b>	<b>District 1 Population</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>District 1 18 &amp; Over</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>465,700</b>		<b>315,943</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	302,766	43.33%	189,397	37.18%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	80,531	11.52%	68,029	13.36%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	56,092	8.03%	39,447	7.74%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,542	0.22%	1,221	0.24%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	14,887	2.13%	11,977	2.35%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,385	0.20%	920	0.18%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	817	0.12%	523	0.10%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	7,680	1.10%	4,429	0.87%

<b>Deviation</b>	<b>Percent Deviation</b>
<b>(237,205)</b>	<b>-33.75%</b>

### **Communities in District**

Due to the growth of the Westend, Ontario is only included up to Grove Avenue and Mission Blvd..

Bloomington CDP	Rialto Uninc
Colton city	The Wash Uninc
Grand Terrace city	South of Rialto
Fontana city	Devore
Muscoy CDP	Colton Uninc
Rialto city	Reche Canyon
San Bernardino city	San Bernardino Uninc
West Fontana Uninc	Ont & RC (parts)
	UNINCORPORATED

<b>Congressional District</b>	<b>District 2 Population</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>District 2 18 &amp; Over</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>698,773</b>		<b>509,376</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	369,365	52.86%	244,128	47.93%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	207,316	29.67%	171,696	33.71%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	43,673	6.25%	33,702	6.62%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,711	0.24%	1,368	0.27%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	60,617	8.67%	48,671	9.56%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,365	0.20%	1,001	0.20%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,522	0.22%	1,016	0.20%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	13,204	1.89%	7,794	1.53%

<b>Deviation</b>	<b>Percent Deviation</b>
<b>(4,132)</b>	<b>-0.59%</b>

**Communities in District**

This district is a new district as a result of the growth in these communities. Because of the many demographic and economic similarities, Claremont is linked with Upland in this district. The district extends north to community of Wrightwood.

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| Claremont<br>Lytle Creek CDP<br>Rancho Cucamonga city<br>San Antonio Heights CDP<br>Upland city<br>Wrightwood CDP<br>UNINCORPORATED |
|---|

<b>Congressional District</b>	<b>District 3 Population</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>District 3 18 &amp; Over</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>704,724</b>		<b>506,866</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	248,696	35.29%	153,537	30.29%
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	346,942	49.23%	277,974	54.84%
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	52,907	7.51%	35,643	7.03%
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	4,431	0.63%	3,574	0.71%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	29,481	4.18%	23,397	4.62%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	2,243	0.32%	1,552	0.31%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,343	0.19%	871	0.17%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	18,681	2.65%	10,318	2.04%

<b>Deviation</b>	<b>Percent Deviation</b>
<b>1,819</b>	<b>0.26%</b>

**Communities in District**

Chino city
Montclair city
Ontario city (part)
Pomona city
UNINCORPORATED

**\*\*\* CONCEPTUAL DISTRICT \*\*\***

<b>Congressional District</b>	<b>District 4 Population</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>District 4 18 &amp; Over</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>519,211</b>		<b>364,705</b>	
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	209,742	40.40%	130,886	
<b>White alone, Not Hispanic</b>	204,114	39.31%	163,090	
<b>Black or African American alone, Not Hispanic</b>	67,411	12.98%	44,593	
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Not Hispanic</b>	2,834	0.55%	2,200	0.60%
<b>Asian alone, Not Hispanic</b>	18,118	3.49%	14,416	3.95%
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,360	0.26%	1,009	0.28%
<b>Some other race alone, Not Hispanic</b>	1,385	0.27%	915	0.25%
<b>Two or more races, Not Hispanic</b>	14,247	2.74%	7,596	2.08%

<b>Deviation</b>	<b>Percent Deviation</b>
<b>(183,694)</b>	<b>-26.13%</b>

**Communities in District**

This district includes the East Valley communities, the Mountains, Morongo Valley, to the Arizona border. The mountain community residents have expressed the need to be in one district and feel more affinity to the East Valley than to the High Desert.

Loma Linda city	Big Bear City CDP	Homestead Valley CDP
Highland city	Big Bear Lake city	Joshua Tree CDP
Redlands city	Crestline CDP	Morongo Valley CDP
Mentone CDP	Lake Arrowhead CDP	Yucca Valley town
Oak Glen CDP	Running Springs CDP	Twentynine Palms city
Yucaipa city	UNINCORPORATED	Needles city
		Big River CDP
		Bluewater CDP