

## Language Access Recommendations by County

Zone	County	Recommended Statewide Languages (A)	Recommended Area Specific Languages (B)	Languages below 50 Precincts (C)
1	El Dorado	Spanish (212) Chinese (2)	n/a	n/a
1	Nevada	Spanish (32)	n/a	n/a
1	Placer	Spanish (104) Tagalog (3)	n/a	Korean (3), Punjabi (4)
1	Sacramento	<b>Chinese, Spanish</b> Tagalog (103), Vietnamese (182)	Hmong (93) Punjabi (59)	Hindi (16), Japanese (4), Korean (20) Laotian (3), Mien (17), Telugu (4), Urdu (5)
1	Sierra	Spanish (20)	n/a	n/a
1	Sutter	Spanish (273) Tagalog (1)	Punjabi (189)	n/a
1	Yolo	Spanish (259) Chinese (60)	n/a	Korean (5), Punjabi (1)
1	Yuba	Spanish (74)	n/a	Hmong (11)
2	Butte	Spanish (161)	Hmong (68)	n/a
2	Colusa	<b>Spanish</b>	n/a	n/a
2	Glenn	<b>Spanish</b>	n/a	n/a
2	Lassen	Spanish (32)	n/a	n/a
2	Modoc	Spanish (20)	n/a	n/a
2	Plumas	Spanish (20)	n/a	n/a
2	Shasta	Spanish (50)	n/a	n/a
2	Siskiyou	Spanish (34)	n/a	n/a
2	Tehama	Spanish (68)	n/a	n/a
3	Del Norte	Spanish (17)	<b>American Indian</b>	n/a
3	Humboldt	Spanish (72)	n/a	Hmong (5)
3	Lake	Spanish (76)	n/a	n/a
3	Mendocino	Spanish (248)	n/a	n/a
3	Napa	Spanish (151) Tagalog (14)	n/a	n/a
3	Sonoma	Spanish (427) Tagalog (2), Vietnamese (1)	n/a	Cambodian/Khmer (3)
3	Trinity	n/a	n/a	n/a

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4	Alameda	<b>Chinese, Spanish, Tagalog, Vietnamese</b>	Punjabi (65)	Cambodian/Khmer (2), Burmese (12), Hindi (19), Korean (49), Laotian (4), Mien (5), Mongolian (3), Telugu (8)
4	Contra Costa	<b>Chinese, Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (104)</i> <i>Vietnamese (10)</i>	n/a	Hindi (2), Korean (13), Laotian (1), Nepali (3), Punjabi (4), Tamil (2), Telugu (6)
4	Marin	<i>Spanish (196)</i> <i>Vietnamese (4)</i>	n/a	n/a
4	San Francisco	<b>Chinese, Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (72),</i> <i>Vietnamese (26)</i>	n/a	Burmese (1), Japanese (5), Korean (15), Thai (2)
4	San Mateo	<b>Chinese, Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (129)</i>	n/a	Burmese (15), Hindi (1), Japanese (21), Korean (12)
4	Santa Clara	<b>Chinese, Spanish, Tagalog, Vietnamese</b>	Korean (105)	Cambodian/Khmer (6), Gujarati (2), Hindi (13), Japanese (15), Nepali (2), Punjabi (21), Tamil (3), Telugu (12)
4	Solano	<i>Spanish (362)</i> <i>Tagalog (164)</i>	n/a	n/a
5	Alpine	n/a	n/a	n/a
5	Amador	<i>Spanish (11)</i>	n/a	n/a
5	Calaveras	<i>Spanish (15)</i>	n/a	n/a
5	Inyo	<i>Spanish (51)</i>	n/a	n/a
5	Mariposa	<i>Spanish (13)</i> <i>Tagalog (1)</i>	n/a	n/a
5	Mono	<i>Spanish (8)</i>	n/a	n/a
5	Tuolumne	<i>Spanish (23)</i>	n/a	n/a
6	Monterey	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (8),</i> <i>Vietnamese (6)</i>	n/a	Korean (2)
6	San Benito	<b>Spanish</b>	n/a	n/a
6	San Luis Obispo	<i>Spanish (232)</i> <i>Tagalog (8)</i>	n/a	n/a

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6	Santa Barbara	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Chinese (11), Tagalog (3)</i>	n/a	Korean (2)
6	Santa Cruz	<i>Spanish (291)</i>	n/a	n/a
6	Ventura	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Chinese (15), Tagalog (46), Vietnamese (1)</i>	n/a	Gujarati (1)
7	Fresno	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Chinese (13), Tagalog (1), Vietnamese (10)</i>	Hmong (170), Punjabi (171)	Cambodian/Khmer (2), Korean (7), Laotian (36)
7	Kern	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (43)</i>	n/a	Ilocano (30), Punjabi (46)
7	Kings	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (30)</i>	n/a	n/a
7	Madera	<b>Spanish</b>	n/a	Punjabi (26)
7	Merced	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Chinese (5)</i>	n/a	Hmong (31), Punjabi (19), Mien (7)
7	San Joaquin	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (129), Chinese (41), Cantonese (32), Vietnamese (84)</i>	Cambodian/Khmer (52) Punjabi (179)	Ilocano (7), Hindi (2), Hmong (10), Laotian (5), Urdu (6)
7	Stanislaus	<b>Spanish</b>	Syriac (55)	Cambodian/Khmer (12) Punjabi (40)
7	Tulare	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Tagalog (14)</i>	n/a	Ilocano (17), Burmese (5), Laotian (1)
8	Riverside	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Chinese (43), Mandarin (18), Tagalog (34), Vietnamese (36)</i>	n/a	Korean (26)
8	San Bernardino	<b>Spanish</b> <i>Chinese (43), Cantonese (3), Mandarin (26), Tagalog (44), Vietnamese (37)</i>	Korean (70)	Indonesian (6), Thai (5)

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9	Los Angeles	<b>Chinese (includes Taiwanese), Spanish, Tagalog, Vietnamese</b>	<b>Korean, Cambodian, Armenian (2139), Persian (1317), Japanese (666), Thai (139)</b>	Bengali (5), Burmese (9), Gujarati (13), Hindi (21), Indonesian (10), Mongolian (6), Telugu (31)
10	Orange	<b>Chinese, Spanish, Vietnamese Tagalog (63)</b>	<b>Korean, Persian (71)</b>	Gujarati (4), Hindi (1), Japanese (22)
11	Imperial	<b>Spanish</b>	n/a	n/a
11	San Diego	<b>Chinese, Spanish, Tagalog, Vietnamese</b>	<b>American Indian Arabic (180)</b>	Japanese (6), Korean (37), Laotian (15)

Precinct data obtained from May 21, 2020, *Additional Languages Required under California Elections Code section 14201, Language Minority Determinations*, Special Counsel Lisa Alarcon, California Secretary of State

Languages in bold in (A) and (B) columns are required translation in those counties during the elections process in those counties. The numbers in parenthesis ( ) are the number of precincts in those counties meeting Election Code section 14201, i.e., precinct where 3% or more of the voting-age residents are members of a "single language minority." Facsimile copies of ballots in the applicable language are required.

Non-English Languages included in the COI Tool: Spanish, Mandarin (Chinese), Cantonese (Chinese), Tagalog, Armenian, Persian/Farsi, Punjabi, Japanese, Vietnamese, Korean, Arabic, Khmer (Cambodian), Russian

(A) Recommend contracting statewide for translation/interpreter services for the following non-English languages: Chinese (Mandarin/Cantonese), Spanish, Tagalog, and Vietnamese.

(B) Recommend contracting for area-specific translation/interpreter services for the following non-English languages: Arabic, Armenian, Cambodian, Hmong, Japanese, Korean, American Indian, Punjabi, Persian, Syriac, and Thai. For the American Indian languages, we need to confirm with the Native American community regarding translation needs.

(C) Recommend working with local communities to provide area specific translation services for the remaining languages as needed.